

ANSWERS

PAK-21 Module

ACTIVITY 1: Scrapbook

(Accept any suitable answer.)

ACTIVITY 2: Pair Discussion

(Accept any suitable answer.)

ACTIVITY 3: Graphic Organiser

(Accept any suitable answer.)

ACTIVITY 4: i-THINK Map

(Accept any suitable answer.)

ACTIVITY 5: Cloze Procedures

(Suggested reading text)

Ng Cheong Choon is a Malaysian engineer working in Detroit, United States. He loves his job (1) but his family means the world to him. One night, he came home and saw his two daughters (2) making bracelets from rubber bands. This reminded him of the time when he used to make jumping ropes from rubber bands which was a traditional hobby (3) enjoyed by many children in Malaysia when he was little. So, he tried linking the rubber bands together, but they kept falling apart (4). After his daughters went to bed, he created a plastic device that could join the rubber bands together to make beautiful (5) bracelets.

His daughters were very excited (6) when he presented the bracelets to them. The girls showed the masterpieces around school and to their neighbourhood friends (7). Soon, requests started pouring in. Very soon, Ng was busy making bracelets to fulfil the demands (8) by his daughters' friends and family. His eldest daughter then suggested that they should sell them to the public (9). They named their product 'Rainbow Loom.' They also started video tutorials to show their customers (10) how to create different bracelet designs using the rubber bands and the plastic device. To date, they have sold (11) more than 3 million Rainbow Loom units and the video tutorials have been viewed more than 13 million times.

ACTIVITY 6: Round Table

(Suggested answers)

Safety Steps during Thunderstorms

- If you are outside, try to find some shelter. Do not stand under trees.
- Stay away from power lines or tall poles in case they fall over.
- Do not stand in puddles. Water is a conductor of electricity.
- Unplug all electrical appliances.
- Stay away from windows.

ACTIVITY 7: Rocket Writing

(Suggested answer)

What You Should Do:

Before an Earthquake

- Always have an emergency bag containing food and clothes ready in case you have to evacuate your house.
- Keep torches with fresh batteries and a first aid kit in an accessible area of the house.

During an Earthquake

- Hide under a sturdy desk or table.
- If you are outside, stay in the open, away from buildings and power lines.

After an Earthquake

- Do not attempt to go into any building until the police confirm its safety.
- Be careful of broken glass and sharp objects.

ACTIVITY 8: Jot Thoughts

(Suggested answers)

How to Protect the Turtles

- Stop using plastic bags because many of them end up in the sea. They harm turtles and other marine creatures.
- Ensure that our beaches are always kept clean and ready for the turtles to lay eggs.
- Organise beach cleaning programmes to reduce the amount of pollution in the sea.
- Educate children in school to respect the lives of every living creature and their right to live.
- Do not disturb the nests and hatchlings.

STARTER UNIT: You Only Live Once

Vocabulary 1

A. Listening

- 1 month
- 2 mosque
- 3 forgiveness
- 4 Lights
- 5 cakes
- 6 ground

B. Speaking

- 1 April
- 2 city
- 3 memorable
- 4 twelfth
- 5 sang
- 6 Boulevard Mall

Pelibatan Ibu Bapa (PIB) Activity

(Suggested answer)

My family celebrates Christmas. A few days before the festival, my father will write and send out Christmas cards to our family and friends. My mother will plan the Christmas menu and go shopping for the ingredients. My brother and sister will decorate the house and the Christmas tree. My grandparents, on the other hand, will prepare and clean the dinnerware.

Grammar 1

A. Grammar Practice 1

- | | |
|---------|--------|
| 1 How | 5 How |
| 2 Where | 6 Who |
| 3 Which | 7 When |
| 4 What | 8 Why |

B. Grammar Practice 2

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 B
- 5 A
- 6 C

C. Grammar Practice 3

- 1 How do you go to school?
- 2 Which subject do you like the most?
- 3 When do you usually go to bed?
- 4 What is your ambition?
- 5 When does the concert begin?
- 6 Who is the girl in red?
- 7 Where did you go yesterday?
- 8 What is Emily doing in the kitchen?
- 9 How much sugar do you take with your coffee?
- 10 Where did Lina spend her school holidays?
- 11 Why is Fahmi wearing a jacket?
- 12 Why do you want to be a doctor?

Vocabulary 2

A. Listening

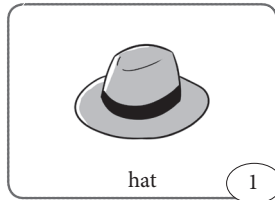
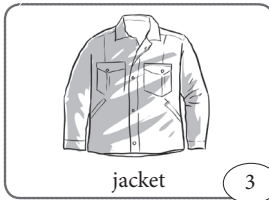
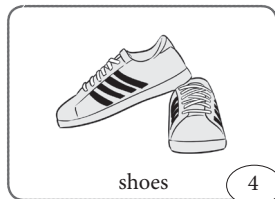
(Listening text)

Number 1:
You'll recognise me by my many names,
Beret, beanie, sombrero and fedora,
I'm used to cover your head,
But I'm not an umbrella,
What am I?

Number 2:
When it's cold and chilly outside,
I find myself wrapped around your neck,
Around your neck I may go,
But I'm not a necklace,
What am I?

Number 3:
I have sleeves that will keep you warm,
Especially when it's cold outside,
I'm something you wear,
But I'm not a T-shirt,
What am I?

Number 4:
I always come in pairs,
And I'm sold in boxes,
You wear me on your feet,
But I'm not a pair of socks,
What am I?



B. Speaking

(Suggested answer)

Tan: What do you like to wear?

Afiq: I like wearing jeans.

Tan: Why do you like to wear jeans?

Afiq: I like to wear them because they are really comfortable.

Tan: When do you usually wear them?

Afiq: I wear them when I'm out shopping.

Tan: How often do you wear jeans?

Afiq: I think about twice a week.

Tan: Which type of jeans do you like?

Afiq: I like regular jeans.

PAK-21 Activity Checklist

(Suggested answer)

CLOTHES			
Name: Kiara Tan			
Form: 1 Pintar			
		Like	Dislike
1	jeans	✓	
2	T-shirt	✓	
3	trainers		✓

4	jacket	✓	
5	scarf		✓
6	dress	✓	
7	sandals	✓	
8	hat		✓
9	coat	✓	
10	socks	✓	

Grammar 2

A. Grammar Practice 1

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1 your | 5 our |
| 2 Its | 6 his/her |
| 3 their | 7 their |
| 4 her | 8 my |

B. Grammar Practice 2

- | | |
|-------|---------|
| 1 my | 6 my |
| 2 My | 7 my |
| 3 His | 8 Their |
| 4 my | 9 Its |
| 5 her | |

C. Grammar Practice 3

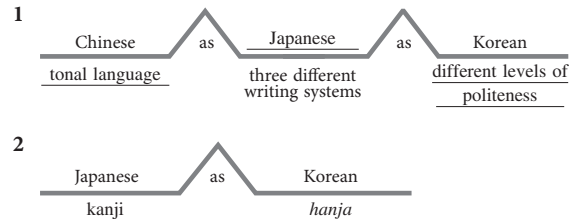
- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1 Linda's | 4 girl's |
| 2 villagers' | 5 brothers' |
| 3 Tom's | 6 Karim's |

D. Grammar Practice 4

- The cat's got white fur.
- Cheng's a talented seamstress.
- English's an important subject.
- Suriana's sad about her torn skirt.
- My mother's got a small bookshop.
- Amirul's got a sister and two brothers.

Vocabulary 3

A. Reading



B. Reading

- A
- B
- A
- Succeed, exceed and proceed.

Grammar 3

A. Grammar Practice 1

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1 can, can't | 5 can |
| 2 can't | 6 can't |
| 3 can't | 7 can, can't |
| 4 can | 8 can |

B. Grammar Practice 2

- I can sing. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- I can't draw. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- I can cook. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- I can't dance. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- I can't run fast. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- I can play the piano. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- I can play the basketball. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- I can't speak Mandarin. (Accept any suitable answer.)

C. Grammar Practice 3

- 1 We're close friends.
- 2 I'm not afraid of spiders.
- 3 He's not good at drawing.
- 4 She's not going to the party tonight.
- 5 He's always ready to help his friends.
- 6 I'm new to this part of the neighbourhood.
- 7 She's taking baking lessons at the weekend.
- 8 It's the most beautiful house I have ever seen.
- 9 You're the most hard-working boy in the class.
- 10 They aren't surprised to see broken glass on the floor.

D. Grammar Practice 4

- 1 Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.
- 2 Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.
- 3 Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.
- 4 Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.
- 5 Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.
- 6 Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.

E. Grammar Practice 5

- 1 Is he Darren? (Accept any suitable answer.)
- 2 Are they crying? (Accept any suitable answer.)
- 3 Is the doll brand new? (Accept any suitable answer.)
- 4 Are they siblings? (Accept any suitable answer.)
- 5 Is she your aunt? (Accept any suitable answer.)
- 6 Are we going to the concert tonight? (Accept any suitable answer.)

Focus On Skills 1

A. Listening

(Listening text)

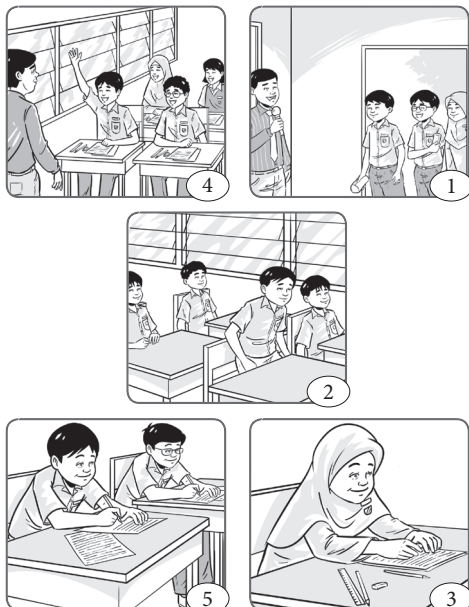
Step 1:
Enter the hall. The examination will start in 20 minutes.

Step 2:
Take your seats. Please do not make too much noise.

Step 3:
There is an examination paper on each of your tables. Do not open it unless you are told to do so.

Step 4:
Raise your hand if you have any questions during the examination. You will be attended to shortly afterwards by a teacher.

Step 5:
Write your name and class on the examination paper. Then start answering the questions.



C. Writing

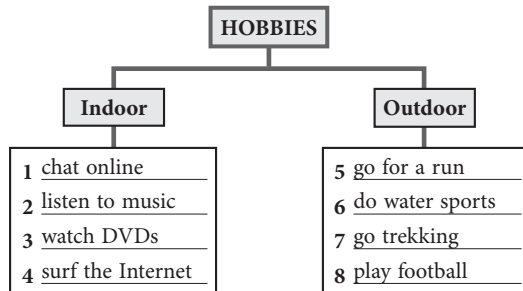
(Suggested answer)

Rosie: Hi, I'm Rosie. What's your name?
 Alex: Nice to meet you, Rosie. I'm Alex.
 Rosie: How old are you, Alex?
 Alex: I'm 13 years old.
 Rosie: Me too! What form are you in?
 Alex: Form 1 Cerdas.
 Rosie: What do you like to do?
 Alex: I like reading books.
 Rosie: Me too but I don't like mystery novels.
 Alex: Me neither! Shall we go to the library together tomorrow?
 Rosie: Sure. That's a good idea.

UNIT 1: What Are Your Hobbies?

Vocabulary 1

A. Reading



B. Speaking

My Friend's Hobby

Name: Sarah binti Yusuf
 Age: 13 years old Date of Birth: 3 March 2006
 Name one activity you enjoy doing: Swimming
 Why do you enjoy doing this activity?
 I like to play in the water and it makes me feel very relaxed.
 Which category do you consider your hobby in? Please tick one.
 Indoor Outdoor
 How much time do you spend on the hobby per week?
 I go swimming every Saturday for two hours.

(Accept any suitable answer.)

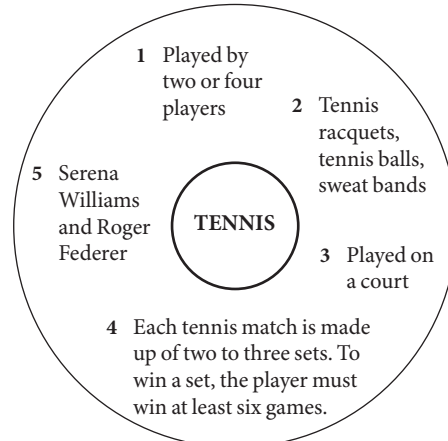
Reading 1

A. Reading

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 False | 4 False |
| 2 True | 5 True |
| 3 False | 6 True |

PAK-21 Activity i-THINK Map

(Suggested answer)



Grammar 1

A. Grammar Practice 1

- 1 doesn't work
- 2 teaches
- 3 doesn't like
- 4 tidies
- 5 watch
- 6 drinks, goes

B. Grammar Practice 2

- 1 Do they ride their bicycles to school every day?
- 2 Does he go to bed at 9.30 p.m. every night?
- 3 Does it often rain in Kuala Lumpur?

C. Grammar Practice 3

- 1 am doing/'m doing
- 2 is talking/'s talking
- 3 is telling/'s telling
- 4 is raining/'s raining
- 5 are baking/'re baking
- 6 are not going/aren't going
- 7 is not buying/isn't buying
- 8 are having/'re having

D. Grammar Practice 4

- 1 Are they building sandcastles at the beach?
- 2 Is he playing video games in his bedroom?
- 3 Is Sara cooking dinner for her parents?

Vocabulary 2

A. Listening

- 1 dance
- 2 act
- 3 sing
- 4 write songs
- 5 play a musical instrument
- 6 cook
- 7 bake
- 8 tell jokes
- 9 do tricks
- 10 draw
- 11 paint



Reading 2

A. Reading

- 1 The Go-kart racing requires safety gear.
- 2 The audience could skate with the stars of the show.
- 3 Mike is unsure because the charges are not cheap and racers only get to race for 15 minutes. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- 4 I think Farah will go back to Planet Ice because she had a great time there and she loves ice skating. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- 5 Place: Genting Highland Indoor Theme Park
Why: I enjoy riding roller coaster and waving at the people below as I pass by. (Accept any suitable answer.)

Grammar 2

A. Grammar Practice 1

- 1 now; am walking/'m walking
- 2 once a month; mows
- 3 always; leaves
- 4 usually; doesn't listen
- 5 often; watches
- 6 at the moment; is not knitting/isn't knitting
- 7 every day; doesn't play
- 8 now; is writing/'s writing
- 9 at the moment; am not fishing/'m not fishing
- 10 sometimes; buy
- 11 usually; don't eat
- 12 now; are drawing/'re drawing
- 13 at the moment; is working/'s working
- 14 usually; don't take

B. Grammar Practice 2

- 1 I am going to buy a new laptop today.
- 2 He isn't taking a shower right now.
- 3 I usually don't eat pizza for lunch.
- 4 Tommy is looking for his favourite toy now.
- 5 Mandy isn't talking to me at the moment.
- 6 I am not doing any house chores at the moment.
- 7 Priya doesn't visit the dentist every month.
- 8 Fariza drinks a glass of juice every morning.
- 9 The policemen are solving the case at the moment.
- 10 Mr Lee and his wife aren't travelling to London today.
- 11 Adnan's mother bakes a cake for his birthday every year.
- 12 My grandparents often come over for dinners on Saturdays.

C. Grammar Practice 3

- 1 performs
- 2 travel
- 3 are staying/'re staying
- 4 is having/'s having
- 5 plays
- 6 practises
- 7 are strolling
- 8 are eating/'re eating

Focus On Skills 1

B. Listening

(Listening text)

Dean: Hi, Sam. What are your plans for the weekend?
Sam: Hey, Dean. I have not decided (1) yet. What about you?
Dean: I plan to go for the Taman Bintang Nature Camp (2). Would you like to go on nature camp?
Sam: That's interesting. I have always wanted to go camping (3). When and where is it?
Dean: It's from 23 March to 25 March (4) at the Greenville Waterfalls (5). We can go jungle trekking (6) and participate in a treasure hunt. However, I am really looking forward to swimming (7) at the waterfall. I want to stand directly under it.
Sam: Oh, I don't think that's for me. I can't swim.
Dean: Don't worry about it. There will be a swimming coach (8) who will teach you the basics for an additional RM10.
Sam: Well, I'd prefer to go jungle trekking. You can go swimming by yourself and I'll take pictures from dry land (9). Ha! Ha!
Dean: Sounds like a plan. We can visit their website (10) for more information.
Sam: Awesome.

C. Writing

- 1 Dean Matthews
- 2 Dean
- 3 29, Jalan Bintang, Taman Bintang, 60353 Kuala Lumpur
- 4 018 - 542 6955
- 5 deanmatt@mail.com
- 6 Brian Matthews

7 012 – 534 4314
 8 25 February 2006
 (Accept any suitable answer.)

D. Speaking

Taman Bintang Nature Camp Admission Form	
Name:	Sam Marshall
Address:	64, Jalan Bintang, Taman Bintang, 60353 Kuala Lumpur
Mobile phone number:	016 – 547 9857
Email address:	samshall@mail.com
Date of birth:	6 May 2004
In the event of an emergency, please contact:	
Name:	Clare Marshall
Contact number:	013 – 548 6586

(Accept any suitable answer.)

Pelibatan Ibu Bapa (PIB) Activity

(Suggested answer)

My brother went camping at Kuala Tibang, Perak, in 2017. His campsite was near a river. He had a lot of fun during the trip. First, he went white-water rafting on the river. Then, he went abseiling and crossed the Burma Bridge. He also had a picnic by the river with his friends.

My sister, on the other hand, went camping at Jerangkang Waterfall, Pahang, in 2018. She had to trek up a hill before she reached the waterfall. During the trip, she learned how to pitch a tent, start a fire, and cook her own meal. She told me the best part of the trip was viewing the scenic rainforest from the top of the waterfall.

Writing 1

A. Writing

Name:	<u>Melissa Chan</u>
Age:	<u>13 years old</u>
Family members:	<u>Father, mother, brother</u>
Friends:	<u>Ganesh, Amira</u>
Likes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>Movies</u> • <u>Music</u> • <u>Hiking</u>

(Accept any suitable answer.)

B. Writing

(Suggested answer)

Hello! My name is Melissa Chan. I am 13 years old. I live with my father, mother and my older brother in Kuala Lumpur. My older brother is 16 years old, and he is a big sports fan. My best friends are Ganesh and Amira. We grew up together in the same neighbourhood. I love to watch movies. My favourite movie is *The Lord of the Rings* because it is about good overcoming evil. Besides that, I also love music. My favourite type of music is classic rock so I have a lot of old school albums. Besides that, I love to go hiking because it feels relaxing. It is also a healthy form of exercise. So, my family and I try to find the time to go hiking at least once a month.

PRE-PT3 PRACTICE 1

Error Identification

- (a) wisely
- (b) turn
- (c) and
- (d) enjoyed
- (e) return
- (f) teenagers
- (g) prefer
- (h) are
- (i) are
- (j) studying

UNIT 2: We Love Reading

Vocabulary 1

A. Reading

- 1 autobiography
- 2 cookery book
- 3 detective novel
- 4 adventure story

Pelibatan Ibu Bapa (PIB) Activity

(Suggested answer)

After talking to the elders in my family, I have learnt that different people like to read different kinds of books. For example, my mother likes to read romantic novels. Her favourite author is Nora Roberts. My father, on the other hand, likes to read detective novels. His favourite mystery is 'Murder on the Orient Express' by Agatha Christie. My brother likes to read adventure stories. He says reading adventure stories draws him into a world he might otherwise never explore.

Reading 1

A. Reading

- 1 (a) True
(b) True
(c) False
(d) False
(e) True
- 2 (a) keen (Accept any suitable answer.)
(b) to copy (Accept any suitable answer.)
(c) liking something more than anything else (Accept any suitable answer.)
(d) a person who has a lot of experience (Accept any suitable answer.)

PAK-21 Activity Games

(Suggested answer)

AUTOBIOGRAPHY

- 1 GRAPH
- 2 POT
- 3 ROBOT
- 4 AT
- 5 HOT
- 6 PAY
- 7 BATH
- 8 TAP
- 9 BIG
- 10 HAT

Grammar 1

A. Grammar Practice 1

- 1 cut
- 2 dyed
- 3 tried
- 4 lived
- 5 sold
- 6 read
- 7 knew
- 8 slipped
- 9 knitted
- 10 carried

B. Grammar Practice 2

Jess Aarons wanted to be the fastest in fifth grade. Therefore, he practised all summer. He almost made it, until the new girl in school, Leslie Burke, outpaced him. The two became fast friends and spent most days in the woods behind Leslie's house. One day, they invented an enchanted land called Terabithia. One morning, Leslie went to Terabithia without Jess and a tragedy occurred. It would take the love of Jess' family and the strength that Leslie had given him for Jess to be able to deal with his grief.

C. Grammar Practice 3

P. Ramlee started performing at an early age. In 1947, he won a singing competition organised by the Penang Radio for North Malaya. His big break came when B.S. Rajhans, a director

working with Shaw Brothers, invited him to join the Shaw Brothers studio, Malay Film Productions. P. Ramlee accepted the invitation and sang his first composition, 'Azizah'. While his acting and singing skills grew, he also became a director, songwriter, composer and producer. Throughout his career, P. Ramlee composed over 360 songs and acted in 66 films. He passed away in 1973, at the age of 44.

D. Grammar Practice 4

- 1 Did you feed the cat last night? (*Accept any suitable answer.*)
- 2 Did Amy walk to school today? (*Accept any suitable answer.*)
- 3 Did the children forget to take their breakfast? (*Accept any suitable answer.*)
- 4 Did she buy these apples from the market? (*Accept any suitable answer.*)
- 5 Did Adam visit the Louvre when he was in Paris? (*Accept any suitable answer.*)

Vocabulary 2

A. Reading

- 1 athlete
- 2 painter
- 3 politician
- 4 writer
- 5 scientist
- 6 entrepreneur
- 7 doctor
- 8 comedian

Reading 2

A. Reading

- 1 Gawai Dayak Festival
- 2 brew *tuak* (rice wine)
- 3 make traditional delicacies like *penganan*
- 4 roast glutinous rice in bamboo known as *ngelulun pulut*
- 5 celebration starts with a ceremony called Muai Antu Rua
- 6 The offering ceremony or *miring* will take place
- 7 dinner will be served
- 8 a gong will be sounded
- 9 the *tuai rumah* will lead everyone in drinking the Ai Pengayu which is *tuak* for long life and they will wish each other
- 10 Ngalu Petara procession will take place
- 11 Dancing and traditional music being played
- 12 *Pantun* (poetry) will also be recited
- 13 cock-fighting, blowpipe demonstrations and *ngajat* competitions
- 14 the homes of the Dayaks will be open to visitors

PAK-21 Activity Read and Highlight

(*Suggested answer*)

Keywords:

- 1 tribes
- 2 rice wine
- 3 traditional delicacies
- 4 glutinous rice
- 5 offering ceremony
- 6 good harvest
- 7 procession
- 8 dancing
- 9 traditional music
- 10 poetry
- 11 cock-fighting
- 12 blowpipe demonstrations

Grammar 2

A. Grammar Practice 1

- 1 wasn't
- 2 was
- 3 weren't
- 4 was
- 5 was

B. Grammar Practice 2

- 1 Yes, she was. / No, she wasn't.
- 2 Yes, he was. / No, he wasn't.
- 3 Yes, they were. / No, they weren't.
- 4 Yes, it was. / No, it wasn't.
- 5 Yes, we were. / No, we weren't.

C. Grammar Practice 3

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1 could | 5 could |
| 2 couldn't | 6 could |
| 3 couldn't | 7 couldn't |
| 4 couldn't | 8 could |

D. Grammar Practice 4

- 1 Yes, he could. / No, he couldn't.
- 2 Yes, she could. / No, she couldn't.
- 3 Yes, he could. / No, he couldn't.
- 4 Yes, he could. / No, he couldn't.
- 5 Yes, she could. / No, she couldn't.
- 6 Yes, they could. / No, they couldn't.

Focus On Skills 1

B. Listening

(*Listening text*)

Adam:	Good morning. I'm planning to go to the National Science Centre from KL Sentral. Which bus should I take?
Miss Nina:	Good morning. You should take the Rapid KL bus number U83 from KL Sentral to go to the National Science Centre.
Adam:	What are the opening hours of the National Science Centre?
Miss Nina:	The opening hours are from 9.00 a.m. to 5.00 p.m. each day. However, we are closed on Fridays.
Adam:	I see. What about the admission fees?
Miss Nina:	The fees are RM6 for adults and RM3 for children.
Adam:	Thank you for the information.
Miss Nina:	You are welcome.

- 1 Rapid KL bus number U83
- 2 9.00 a.m. to 5.00 p.m.
- 3 Fridays
- 4 RM6
- 5 RM3

C. Speaking

- 1 National Science Centre
- 2 Space Science Show
- 3 real-life simulation
- 4 robots

Writing 1

A. Writing

(*Suggested answer*)

THE NATIONAL MUSEUM

Last Sunday, my family and I visited the National Museum in Kuala Lumpur. The museum displays Malaysian civilisation. It is spread across four galleries in a chronological manner.

The prehistory gallery shows how the Malay Archipelago was formed and you can also see the findings of many important prehistoric archaeological sites in Malaysia. In the Malay Kingdoms Gallery, you can see the existence of the empire of Malacca as a centre for the spice trade during the 15th century. In 1511, the empire fell to the Portuguese and it was the start of 446 years of foreign rule by the Dutch, British and Japanese. We can see this at the Colonial Era Gallery. In the last gallery, which is the Malaysia Today Gallery, you can see the sights and hear the sounds in the documentary, Road Towards Independence.

I found my visit to the museum educational as I learned a lot about Malaysian history. I would not mind going there again.

PRE-PT3 PRACTICE 2

Information Transfer

- (a) brings the existing neural pathways in the brain to life
- (b) improves memory
- (c) lowers the risk of Alzheimer's
- (d) reduces stress
- (e) boosts happiness
- (f) alleviates anxiety and depression
- (g) gives us new knowledge
- (h) widens our vocabulary
- (i) enhances our problem-solving skills
- (j) provides topics for discussion and learning

UNIT 3: What's The Weather Like Today?

Vocabulary 1

A. Reading

- 1 hot and sunny
 - 2 wet and rainy
 - 3 cold and stormy
 - 4 warm and cloudy
 - 5 warm and windy
- (Accept any suitable answer.)

B. Speaking

- 1 Question: When do you fly a kite?
Answer: I fly a kite on windy days.
- 2 Question: When do you watch DVDs?
Answer: I watch DVDs on rainy days.
(Accept any suitable answer.)

Reading 1

A. Reading

- 1 (a) heart-stopping
- (b) towering
- (c) surged
- (d) intervention
- 2 (a) The tsunami struck Penang Island in 2004.
- (b) Thulaasi was ten years old when this news report was written.
- (c) Suppiah is a tsunami survivor, and Thulaasi and Kanchana's father.
- (d) 2004 Tsunami Survivor's Miracle Story (Accept any suitable answer.)

PAK-21 ACTIVITY Round Table

(Suggested answer)

- 1 Loss of lives
- 2 Trees and plants are uprooted.
- 3 Houses and other buildings are destroyed.
- 4 Spread of diseases
- 5 Many people show signs of trauma.

Grammar 1

A. Grammar Practice 1

- 1 wasn't listening
- 2 were carrying
- 3 weren't hiking
- 4 was playing
- 5 weren't studying

B. Grammar Practice 2

- 1 Was he living in Singapore at the time?
- 2 Were you washing Encik Wan's car this morning?
- 3 Was Mei Ling listening to the radio at 2.00 p.m.?
- 4 Were Lara and Jonah walking along the beach yesterday?

C. Grammar Practice 3

- 1 lazily
- 2 softly
- 3 bravely
- 4 happily
- 5 brightly
- 6 hungrily
- 7 angrily
- 8 swiftly
- 9 humbly
- 10 gracefully
- 11 mysteriously
- 12 comfortably

D. Grammar Practice 4

- 1 brightly
- 2 softly
- 3 gracefully
- 4 comfortably
- 5 mysteriously
- 6 happily
- 7 humbly
- 8 lazily
- 9 bravely
- 10 angrily
- 11 hungrily
- 12 swiftly

Vocabulary 2

A. Reading

Disaster	Number
flood	5
tsunami	4
tornado	2
drought	3
hurricane	1
landslide	6
wildfire	8
earthquake	7

B. Listening

(Listening text)

Hello and welcome to *Facts About Anything and Everything*. This week, we're talking about the top three facts you didn't know about natural disasters.

Did you know that although natural disasters are dangerous to humans, these events shape our planet, and affect our lives? For example, volcanic eruptions are believed to be important in enriching soils to grow crops. Volcanic ash often contains minerals that are beneficial to plants. There are even countries where people live close to volcanoes and use the rich soils nearby. These countries include Indonesia, Philippines, Japan and Italy.

Then, did you know shouting or yelling does not trigger an avalanche? An avalanche centre in the United States of America said that in 90 per cent of avalanche deaths, it was the weight of a person that triggered the avalanche. In other words, walking in the wrong spot may cause a fracture in the snowpack and unleash a torrent of snow. Most avalanches occur 24 hours after a rapid, heavy snowfall.

Last but not least, did you know that although earthquakes can create crevasses or cracks in the ground, they will not open up faults and swallow up people and cities in their path? A fault line is a place where there is a break that is longer than usual in the layers of rock in the earth's crust. You may have watched a film or read a book where a fault opens during an earthquake and swallows up a villain. However, that's an inaccurate depiction of earthquakes.

- 1 (a) True
- (b) False
- (c) False
- 2 (a) Facts About Anything and Everything
- (b) Indonesia, Philippines, Japan and Italy
- (c) 90 per cent
- (d) 24 hours after a rapid, heavy snowfall
- (e) Crevasses or cracks
- (d) True
- (e) False

Reading 2

A. Reading

- 1 X - Hanis was sleeping in her bedroom when the flood happened.
- 2 ✓
- 3 X - It was still raining when Hanis called the fire brigade.
- 4 X - Hanis felt worried and scared.
- 5 ✓
- 6 X - Hanis advised others to assemble a disaster supply kit before a flood happens.

Grammar 2

A. Grammar Practice 1

- 1 Ina was studying in her room when it began to rain heavily.
- 2 Her father heard thunder while he was watching television.
- 3 Her mother was sewing in her room when her friend called to warn her.
- 4 Her brother saw water seeping into the kitchen while he was getting a drink.
- 5 Her sister was sleeping when Ina came to wake her up.

B. Grammar Practice 2

- 1 was destroyed
- 2 were getting
- 3 was watering
- 4 were having

C. Grammar Practice 3

- 1 woke
- 2 worked
- 3 ate
- 4 were
- 5 was
- 6 were
- 7 climbing
- 8 felt
- 9 shouting
- 10 saw
- 11 protecting
- 12 used
- 13 coming
- 14 lasted
- 15 falling

Focus On Skills 1

B. Reading

3	Teachers save pupils during a tornado
1	Villagers lose their homes during an earthquake
4	Massive floods in Penang triggered by heavy rain
2	Husband and wife survive wildfire by hiding in a pool

Pelibatan Ibu Bapa (PIB) Activity

(Suggested answer)

My father told me that he got stuck in a traffic jam for several hours due to wet and rainy weather in Kuala Lumpur. He was mainly worried about our safety during this time. Besides that, he also pitied the motorcyclists having to take shelter under the bridge.

My mother, on the other hand, experienced a cold and snowy weather when she was studying in Japan. In the beginning, she was excited about seeing snow for the very first time. She could hardly keep from looking at it. However, about a month later, she was miserable due to the extreme cold weather.

C. Listening

(Listening text)

ALOR SETAR: Thousands of people who are taking shelter from the flood in flood relief centres in Kedah and Perlis are hopeful that the sudden clear skies and sunny weather will enable them to finally return home. After three days of heavy downpours, some which lasted up to seven hours, 4 817 people were forced to leave their houses. Basri Rejab, 56, who has been at one of the relief centres in Kedah since Friday, said he wanted to return to his home in Kampung Alosen Jaya so he could continue earning a living. He was unable to support his family since the flood began. His neighbour Zairul Anuar, 44, also said that the flood had affected his livelihood. Zairul also added that his neighbourhood had flooded three times last month.

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 C
- 4 B

Writing 1

A. Writing

Draft

(Suggested answer)

- was at school and something unexpected happened
- saw some small pieces of ice falling from the sky
- everyone found shelter inside the school building
- broken roof tiles on the ground everywhere we went

(Suggested answer)

One day, when I was at school, something unexpected happened. My friends and I were studying in class when we heard loud sounds coming from the roof. As we looked out of the windows, we saw some small pieces of ice falling from the sky. Most of us wanted to go out and see, but our teacher forbade us.

Soon, it seemed like the sky was falling. The people, who were outside, ran for cover. What seemed like hundreds of pieces of ice were scattering all over the ground. Then the size of the ice got bigger and bigger. Some were the size of ping pong balls. By then, everyone had found shelter inside the school building, so no one was injured. We watched the hailstorm and were completely mesmerised. None of us had expected a hailstorm to happen in Malaysia.

Later, once it was over, we cautiously went outside. The damage was shocking. There were broken roof tiles on the ground everywhere we went. The ice also shattered a lot of windows. We had to be very careful, especially near the parking lot because of the broken car windows. In the end, the teachers decided to cancel all classes. Instead, we had a *gotong-royong*. Together, we cleaned up the school.

PRE-PT3 PRACTICE 3

Non-linear Text

- (a) False
- (b) True
- (c) True
- (d) False
- (e) Switzerland
- (f) i. mountainous
ii. iconic
- (g) Snorkelling in the sea (Accept any suitable answer.)
- (h) The wildebeest probably migrate during the dry season to a place where there is water. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- (i) (Suggested answer)

The screenshot shows an email draft interface. At the top, it says 'New Message'. The header fields are: To: aaronlee@gmail.com, From: samyishnu@gmail.com, Subject: Let's Go to Egypt!. The main body of the email starts with 'Dear Aaron,' followed by a paragraph: 'Let's go to Egypt together! Egypt is well known as the home of the ancient Egyptian civilisation. We can visit the temples and pyramids. I think you will love to visit the Great Pyramid at Giza. Also, you don't have to worry about the climate. Egypt has a mild winter and a hot summer. I believe we will enjoy ourselves there regardless of when we go. If you are interested, please let me know.' Below the text, there is a signature line 'Samy' and a 'SEND' button at the bottom.

UNIT 4: Natural Beauty of The World

Vocabulary 1

A. Reading

- 1 lake
- 2 cave
- 3 forest
- 4 island
- 5 mountain
- 6 waterfall

Reading 1

A. Reading

- (a) approachable
(b) respectful
(c) friendly
- The houses are made of bamboo, wood and palm trees.
- They collect fruits and other produce.
- They have learnt to start a fire, make poisoned arrows, fire weapons and hunt in the forest.
- They run around the village in the evenings, and they bathe and catch fish in the stream.
- Yes, because I can live a carefree life like the Orang Asli./ No, because it will be uncomfortable to live without toilets and air conditioners. (Accept any suitable answer.)

Grammar 1

A. Grammar Practice 1

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 bigger | 6 tall, taller |
| 2 old, the oldest | 7 the least |
| 3 wiser | 8 delicious |
| 4 high, higher | 9 interesting, more interesting |
| 5 the thinnest | 10 most comfortable |

B. Grammar Practice 2

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 1 quieter | 6 heavier |
| 2 best | 7 largest |
| 3 worse | 8 more difficult |
| 4 smelliest | 9 most colourful |
| 5 more crowded | 10 more important |

C. Grammar Practice 3

- Judy isn't as friendly as Danielle.
 - Cars aren't as cheap as motorbikes.
 - The apples aren't as sweet as the mangoes.
 - The bedroom isn't as clean as the living room.
 - The lake isn't as deep as the ocean.
 - Bradley isn't as tall as Mike.
 - Basketball isn't as dangerous as parkour.
 - The washing machines aren't as heavy as the refrigerators.
 - Short stories aren't as complicated as poems.
 - Pagers aren't as modern as mobile phones.
- (Accept any suitable answer.)

Vocabulary 2

A. Listening

(Listening text)

World Wildlife Fund (WWF) is the world's leading organisation in wildlife conservation. One of its aims is to protect endangered species around the world.

Based on a list compiled by WWF, several species of animals are seriously at risk of extinction. First, is the Amur leopard, which can only be found in parts of Russia and China. This magnificent animal is poached largely for its beautiful, spotted fur. Its fur can be sold for thousands of ringgit.

Next is the black rhinoceros. The black rhinoceros have two horns, which make them lucrative targets to poachers. Their horns are valuable components of traditional medicine practised in countries such as China and Vietnam. Therefore, the black rhinoceros remain critically endangered because of the rising demand for their horns.

The Sumatran elephant is another critically endangered species. Although the Sumatran elephants are usually poached for their tusks, the main reason they are at risk of extinction is largely due to habitat loss. Sumatra, Indonesia has experienced widespread deforestation in the past 20 years or so. As a result, nearly 70 per cent of the Sumatran elephants' habitat has been destroyed.

- True
- False
- True
- True
- False

B. Listening

(Listening text)

Sharon: What are you looking at, Adam?
Adam: I'm looking at an online advertisement about a wildlife volunteer programme in Kuala Terengganu for teenagers.
Sharon: Are you thinking about joining the programme?
Adam: Yes, I am. Would you like to join as well?
Sharon: Hmm...I'm not sure, Adam.
Adam: I know we don't get paid as volunteers, but guess what? There will be diving lessons as we learn about marine life conservation. In fact, we will receive diving certificates from Professional Association of Diving Instructors (PADI). Besides that, accommodation is provided for free.
Sharon: Really? I didn't know that!
Adam: Yes. I think you should really change your mindset about volunteer programmes. It's not always about money. By joining such programmes, we will help to make a difference to the environment, and gain new skills, knowledge and experience.
Sharon: You're absolutely right. I think we will also gain new friends. So, what do we have to do to join this programme?
Adam: We only have to fill in and submit this online application.
Sharon: Great! I'm looking forward to learning how to dive. What about you?
Adam: I'm looking forward to conducting reef research, and identifying fish and coral species. I'm also excited about the marine life I may encounter such as turtles and dolphins!

- The online advertisement is about a wildlife volunteer programme in Kuala Terengganu for teenagers.
- (a) We will receive diving certificates.
(b) We will help to make a difference to the environment.
(c) We will gain new skills, knowledge and experience.
(d) We will make new friends.
- Yes, I think Sharon was hesitant about joining the wildlife volunteer programme in the beginning because volunteers do not get paid for their services. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- Yes, I would because I will be able to develop my interpersonal and communication skills in support of a good cause. (Accept any suitable answer.)

PAK-21 Activity Round Table

(Suggested answers)

Ways to Protect Endangered Species

- Never buy things made from endangered species.
- Learn about the importance of endangered species.
- Do not destroy plants that provide food and shelter for endangered species.
- Join a conservation organisation.
- Buy recycled or reusable products.

Reading 2

A. Reading

- An African wild dog, an elephant and a bird.
- It refers to lions and tigers. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- They should make an early booking with the National Park Board.
- The best time is from July to October.
- Yes, I think Hwange National Park is a popular tourist attraction because the landscape is beautiful and the wildlife is amazing. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- (a) tigers (Accept any suitable answer.)
(b) monkeys (Accept any suitable answer.)
(c) tapirs (Accept any suitable answer.)

PAK-21 Activity Surf and Wave

(Suggested answer)

Yellowstone National Park, USA

- About the park: Yellowstone is one of the largest national parks in the United States of America. It spans almost 5 600 kilometres, and extends into parts of Montana and Idaho.
- Wildlife: Bison, elk, black bears, foxes and coyotes
- Accommodation: The park has various lodges, cabins and hotels, and a campground. One of the hotels features a dining room, cosy lounge, and snack bar.
- Activities: Visitors can watch geysers erupt, see wild animals in their natural habitat, go camping, take a hike and many more.
- When to visit: The best time to visit Yellowstone National Park is from September to November which is during autumn. During this season, the weather is mild and there are fewer crowds. There are plenty of wildlife-watching opportunities.

Grammar 2

A. Grammar Practice 1

- 1 any
- 2 any
- 3 a
- 4 an
- 5 some
- 6 any
- 7 some, a
- 8 some

B. Grammar Practice 2

- 1 an
- 2 a
- 3 any
- 4 a
- 5 any
- 6 some
- 7 any
- 8 an

C. Grammar Practice 3

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 A
- 6 B
- 7 B
- 8 A

D. Grammar Practice 4

- 1 Many/A lot of
- 2 many/a lot of
- 3 much
- 4 a lot of
- 5 much
- 6 many/a lot of
- 7 much
- 8 much

Focus On Skills 1

A. Reading

- 1 Volunteer to Tutor
- 2 Care for Animals
- 3 Help a Neighbour in Need
- 4 Take care of his or her pets./Run errands for him or her.
(Accept any suitable answer.)
- 5 I would like to join Care for Animals because I want to help the animals. (Accept any suitable answer.)

B. Listening

(Listening text)

Mrs Kavitha: Hi, welcome to Ruby's Dog Shelter. I'm Mrs Kavitha. How may I help you?

Sheila: Hi. I'm Sheila. I'd like to be a volunteer for the dog shelter.

Mrs Kavitha: That's great! Do you want to run errands for us?

Sheila: It's a nice idea but I'd rather help the dogs.

Mrs Kavitha: How about cleaning the animals and their cages?

Sheila: I don't mind cleaning but I'd prefer to feed the dogs.

Mrs Kavitha: Yes, maybe that's a better idea for you. You can help the caretakers feed the dogs.

Sheila: Thanks. That sounds more interesting than the other activities.

Mrs Kavitha: No problem. Thanks for volunteering.

Sheila: Do I need to fill in any forms?

Mrs Kavitha: Yes, please fill in this form.

Sheila: Sure.

- 1 supervisor
- 2 volunteer

C. Listening

- 1 She prefers to help the dogs.
- 2 She needs to fill in a form.

D. Writing

(Suggested answer)

Mr Chong: Hello there, how can I help?

Raju: Hello, I'd like to be a volunteer for the animal shelter.

Mr Chong: Great! Do you want to help at the reception centre for visitors?

Raju: It's a nice idea. I'd prefer to help the animals.

Mr Chong: OK. How about cleaning the shelter?

Raju: That sounds more interesting than helping at the reception centre. Could I feed the animals too?

Mr Chong: Yes, you can help the caretakers to feed the animals.

Raju: Thanks!

Mr Chong: No problem!

Raju: Do you need any details from me?

Mr Chong: Yes, could you please fill in this form?

Raju: OK!

Writing 1

A. Writing

(Suggested answer)

Malaysia is located in south-east Asia. Its capital city is Kuala Lumpur. Malaysia is a multi-racial country. Therefore, the Malaysians celebrate various cultural and religious festivals such as Hari Raya Aidilfitri, Chinese New Year, Deepavali, and Hari Gawai.

The weather in Malaysia is sunny, hot and humid all year round. The wet season on the east coast is between November and February whereas on the west coast, it is from April to October. The country experiences very heavy rain and thunderstorms during the wet season.

There are many places of interest in Malaysia. These places include beautiful islands such as Pulau Langkawi, Pulau Redang and Pulau Pangkor. These tropical islands are surrounded by crystal clear blue water filled with marine life. Tourists can also visit cool green highlands such as Genting Highlands, Cameron Highlands and Fraser's Hill to escape the heat.

Malaysia attracts tourists from around the world who want to experience its rich diversity of cultures. Besides that, tourists also get to enjoy the sunny tropical weather and beautiful sandy beaches when they visit Malaysia.

Pelibatan Ibu Bapa (PIB) Activity

(Suggested answer)

After talking to the elders in my family, I have learnt that my mother has been to Pulau Redang, Terengganu. She was mesmerised by its crystal clear water and white sandy beaches. She also went snorkelling during her trip to the island. My father, on the hand, has been to George Town, Penang Island. He went strolling along the streets and saw traditional shophouses with mural paintings on their walls. My grandparents have been to the Cameron Highlands in Pahang. They enjoyed the cool and fresh climate there. They also went to a strawberry farm and ate freshly baked scones.

PRE-PT3 PRACTICE 4

Linear Text

- Sleep ensures the wellness of the human body, both physically and mentally.
- Our body rests and rejuvenates from all the wear and tear that it goes through during the entire day.
- It helps the brain to prepare for the tasks ahead.
- It helps us to have better learning abilities and stimulates the mind to learn new skills.
 - rejuvenate
 - essential
 - deprived
 - wear and tear
- The factors include a high caffeine intake during the day, certain medications and stress.
 - You will feel lethargic.
 - You will have mood swings.
- It will cause drowsiness and the inability to concentrate on tasks.
- We can read a book, listen to soft music and take a warm bath before sleeping.
 - Good nutrition (Accept any suitable answer.)
 - Exercise (Accept any suitable answer.)

Poem

- He saved it.
- The word 'rebel'.
- The child is not as naughty as he used to be.
- The persona has a very close relationship with the child. The persona notices every detail about the child, especially when there is a change in his behaviour. (Accept any suitable answer.)

UNIT 5: Wonders of Science

Vocabulary 1

A. Speaking

- Cities of Energy
- A Step into the Past
- They help visitors to perform laboratory experiments.
- We use it to look at the inside of a spacecraft closely and experience the thrill of being an astronaut.
- Yes, I would like to. I want to gain hands-on experience of living in space and examining ancient plants. (Accept any suitable answer.)

Reading 1

A. Reading

- They can run on longer routes.
 - They use less fuel.
- The function of the middle tier is to grow a variety of vegetables using soil and nutrients in liquid form.
- They are used for connecting people to the Internet.
- AI doctors will take over doctors' tasks in the future.
- Solar-powered planes run on solar power which does not pollute the air.

PAK-21 Activity Circle Time

(Suggested answer)

Student 1: I think intelligent robots will replace doctors in 2050. These robots can perform surgery quickly and safely, without causing pain to the patients.

Student 2: I think in 2050, we will be able to change the designs or colours of our clothes with just a tap on the smartphone screen.

Student 3: I think space tourism will be feasible in 2050, but probably only for the wealthy.

Student 4: I think students will be taught via holograms in 2050. It will allow teachers to give lessons from anywhere in the world.

Student 5: Maybe weather modification machines will exist in 2050. That way, we can reduce the occurrences of natural disasters.

Grammar 1

A. Grammar Practice 1

- I won't help you mow the lawn.
- Husna won't carry the bags herself.
- He won't scold you if he sees you.
- It won't fly to its nest.
- The car won't turn to the right.

B. Grammar Practice 2

- I will give you a call./I'll give you a call.
- Jim will play football tomorrow.
- She will buy her friend a present./She'll buy her friend a present.
- They will buy their textbooks today./They'll buy their textbooks today.
- The plastic bag will break.

C. Grammar Practice 3

- Yes, it will./No, it won't.
- Yes, they will./No, they won't.
- Yes, we will./No, we won't.
- Yes, he will./No, he won't.
- Yes, she will./No, she won't.

D. Grammar Practice 4

- Question: Will she read the newspaper every day?
Response: Yes, she will./No, she won't.
- Question: Will he take up martial arts?
Response: Yes, he will./No, he won't.
- Question: Will they go to Sarawak next week?
Response: Yes, they will./No, they won't.
- Question: Will we take part in a science fair?
Response: Yes, we will./No, we won't.
- Question: Will he buy a new mobile phone?
Response: Yes, he will./No, he won't.

Vocabulary 2

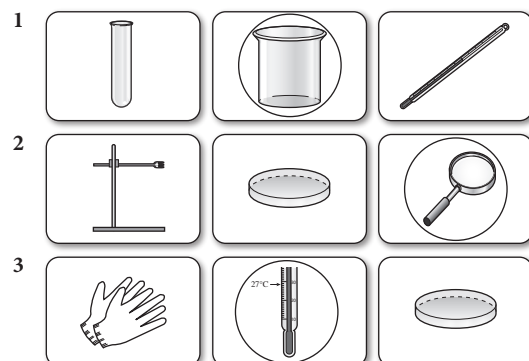
A. Listening

(Listening text)

Number 1:
I am a glass container with a lip. I can be used to measure chemicals in the laboratory. What am I?

Number 2:
I am a round piece of glass with a handle. You can look through me and see things that are bigger than they really are. What am I?

Number 3:
I have a very slender figure. I can be used to measure the temperature. What am I?



B. Listening
(Listening text)

Step 1:
First, paste the bottom of a paper cup to the middle of a paper plate using an adhesive tape.

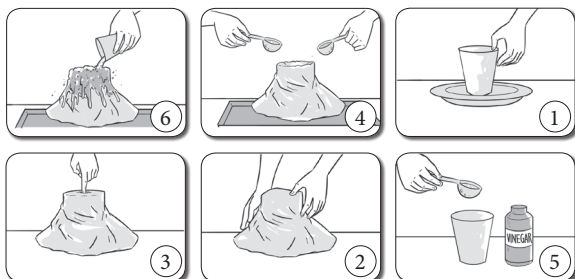
Step 2:
Then wrap the paper cup and plate in foil.

Step 3:
Next, make a hole in the middle of the cup with your finger. Your volcano is now ready.

Step 4:
Put your volcano in the middle of a baking pan. Fill the volcano cup with about two tablespoons of water and a tablespoon of baking soda. Stir the mixture thoroughly.

Step 5:
Then take another paper cup and fill it with two tablespoons of vinegar.

Step 6:
Finally, pour the vinegar into the volcano cup and watch it erupt!



Reading 2

A. Reading

- 1 Soyuz TMA-11
- 2 2007
- 3 Some people could not achieve their dreams because they only dream about them and do not do anything about them.
- 4 Mental strength
- 5 The word 'forefront'.
- 6 Yes, I would like to because I want to see the earth from the moon. (Accept any suitable answer.)

Grammar 2

A. Grammar Practice 1

	List A		List B
1	If Danny studies every day,	→	if I don't help her mop the floor.
2	If we leave the concert early,	→	if he doesn't get any ang pow for Chinese New Year.
3	Nurul won't help me with my homework	→	he'll do well in his examination.
4	My brother won't be happy	→	you'll have a stomach ache.
5	If you eat too much,	→	we won't be able to get his autograph.

B. Grammar Practice 2

- 1 I'll feel scared if I walk alone at night. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- 2 If we complete our homework on time, we won't be scolded by our teachers. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- 3 If you don't buy the ticket, you won't get to enter the theme park. (Accept any suitable answer.)

- 4 We won't have enough time to study if we go to Pulau Tioman this weekend. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- 5 If I have my own car, I'll drive to town myself. (Accept any suitable answer.)

Focus On Skills 1

A. Reading

- 1 a string, a metal washer
- 2 tie the metal washer with the string
- 3 tape the other end of the string
- 4 glass upside down
- 5 against the side of the glass
- 6 swing away from the side of the glass

Pelibatan Ibu Bapa (PIB) Activity

(Suggested answer)

My brother performed an experiment on frogs. He was asked to dissect a frog in his Science class. During the experiment, my brother learnt a lot about the anatomy of amphibians. He found the experiment interesting but he does not want to dissect animals ever again.

My sister, on the other hand, conducted an experiment on how to make a rain cloud in a bottle. She told me that the experiment mimicked the water cycle in which the water continuously moves on, above and below the surface of the earth. She said that this experiment was easy to conduct because it required only a few household items.

B. Listening

(Listening text)

Azlin: Puan Ruby, I gave a light tap on the metal washer just now but it didn't orbit the glass. I wonder what went wrong.

Puan Ruby: How did you tap the washer? Maybe the direction of the launch was wrong.

Azlin: I tapped it straight and away from the glass.

Puan Ruby: Try to tap it sideways. Do it gently and quickly.

Azlin: OK. Let me try again. Oops! I can't do it.

Puan Ruby: You have used too much force. That's why the washer hit the glass. Try again, Azlin. Tap it gently sideways.

Azlin: Yes, I did it!

Puan Ruby: Good job, Azlin!

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 B
- 5 B

C. Speaking

- 1 What shall we put in our scrapbook?
- 2 picture of a built-in mobile phone?
- 3 robots that can cook and clean for us
- 4 pictures of holographic newspapers

Writing 1

A. Writing

(Suggested answer)

We like robots mainly because they can perform many tasks in a short time. We also like them because they can do their work automatically. However, do you think robots will ever have emotions? Many people have different opinions on this subject.

On the one hand, having emotions may help robots to make crucial decisions just as a human would. They may even be better at understanding and caring for other human beings. If such robots exist, we will be able to communicate with them and convey our ideas effectively.

On the other hand, intelligent robots with emotions may act in their own interests. This will affect us greatly because the robots will create a 'jobless future' for humans. I believe many companies prefer robots to humans because robots will rarely make mistakes. Therefore, maybe robots will replace humans entirely in the future.

In conclusion, I think robots will probably have emotions. After all, human beings are innovative, so there is a possibility that robots with emotions can be created.

PRE-PT3 PRACTICE 5

Writing

(Suggested answer)

Report on the Trip to the National Planetarium

The members of the Science Club of SMK Taman Permata visited the National Planetarium in Kuala Lumpur on 12 September 2018. A total of 60 students and 4 teachers joined the trip.

The bus departed from the school at 8.30 a.m. and we arrived at the planetarium an hour later. The teachers collected our tickets at the registration counter and led us to the Space Theatre. We watched a film on space exploration and learnt that space exploration technology is paving the way for changes in gadgets we use every day.

As soon as the film was over, we were shown around the exhibits in the planetarium. First, we looked at an anti-gravity room which simulated the room in space. Next, we looked at the first Malaysia astronaut's spacesuit along with a replica of the food that he had when he was in space. We also looked at a meteorite weighing ten kilogrammes which was discovered in Argentina in 1578.

The main highlight of the visit was the space pod. It simulated the conditions in space and allowed visitors experience the different planets in our solar system. We took turns to go on board the space pod as it could only accommodate a few people at one time.

At 1.30 p.m., we had our lunch and bought some souvenirs. We left at around 2.30 p.m. It is hoped that educational trips like this will be organised again in the future so that the students can gain more knowledge.

Reported by,

Kee Ling

Lim Kee Ling

Secretary,

Science Club of SMK Taman Permata

Graphic Novel

(Suggested answer)

The Swiss Family Robinson

The character that I find interesting in the story 'The Swiss Family Robinson' is Mr Robinson. After being shipwrecked, most people would panic. Instead, Mr Robinson takes charge of the situation to take care of his family. For example, he instructs his family to build pens for the animals and a tent for themselves. Yet, he already plans to find a suitable place to build a more permanent home. He is always thinking of ways to ensure the safety of his family. Besides that, he is also an intelligent man who values counsel from his family. For example, when his wife suggests that they build a tree house, he agrees to it because he knows that it would be safer for them. Besides that, Mr Robinson also focuses on the positive aspects of his life. For example, despite being stranded on an island, he is grateful that his family is together and alive. He also takes moments to celebrate Christmas and give praise to God that they are alive. He does not spend his time complaining about the circumstances of their situation.

In conclusion, Mr Robinson is an interesting character. He is a brave person who will go above and beyond for his family.

King Arthur

The character that I find interesting in the story 'King Arthur' is Lancelot. Not only is he strong and brave, but he is also forgiving and loyal.

For example, Lancelot proves himself to be the strongest knight in the whole country. Initially, everyone thinks that Gawain is the strongest. However, Lancelot is brave enough to step out and fight Gawain to prove his worth. Despite the fact that everyone is cheering for Gawain, Lancelot does not feel disheartened by it because he knows and believes in himself and his abilities.

Besides that, Lancelot proves himself to be a very forgiving and loyal person. For example, thanks to whispers from Mordred,

Arthur banishes him from Camelot. However, when Mordred usurps the throne, Lancelot is more than willing to lay down his life to fight for his King. In spite of what Arthur has done, Lancelot fights at his side. In the end, even the King entrusts Lancelot with the task of finding the most important person in his life, Guinevere and taking care of her. Due to his loyalty to the King, Lancelot never abandoned his duty to his King and best friend. This shows without a doubt that Lancelot is a forgiving and loyal person.

20 000 Leagues Under the Sea

The character that I find interesting in the story '20 000 Leagues Under the Sea' is Captain Nemo. I find Captain Nemo interesting because he is an unusual man with unusual beliefs. He is also extremely intelligent and articulate.

For example, Captain Nemo is obviously a very shy and sceptical man, which is not uncommon. However, he takes it to a whole new level by building and living in a submarine called the Nautilus. He also proves to be an extreme person because he does not intend to let anyone who knows about his ship leave. He is stuck in his beliefs that humans are cruel and refuses to be a part of civilisation anymore. This makes him an unusual character.

Besides that, Captain Nemo proves to be a very intelligent character. He built the Nautilus on his own. Besides that, he speaks many languages and has been to places most people do not know exist. Captain Nemo's adventures make him an even more interesting and fascinating character.

Besides that, Captain Nemo's personality seems to be split in two. He has the compassionate side which he shows when he cries while burying his fellow crewman. However, he also has his heartless side which he shows when he sinks the warship at the end with no regrets. This makes him even more interesting as it is difficult to identify him as a good or bad character.

LITERATURE COMPONENT NOTES

POEM 1: Sad I Ams by Trevor Millum

A. Synopsis

- 1 ordinary
- 2 neglected

B. Elements of the Poem

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 rejection | 9 appreciative |
| 2 persona | 10 positively |
| 3 appreciation | 11 gloomy |
| 4 useful | 12 sadness |
| 5 Negativism | 13 four |
| 6 stanzas | 14 vividly |
| 7 first | 15 repeated |
| 8 present | 16 human |

POEM 2: News Break by Max Fatchen

A. Synopsis

- 1 puzzled
- 2 behaviour

B. Elements of the Poem

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 child | 7 reflective |
| 2 honesty | 8 bewildered |
| 3 first | 9 five |
| 4 honest | 10 rhyme |
| 5 sincerely | 11 second |
| 6 ourselves | 12 obedient |

SHORT STORY: Fair's Fair by Narinder Dhani

A. Synopsis

- 1 Saturday
- 2 father
- 3 permission
- 4 money
- 5 suggests
- 6 mess
- 7 walk
- 8 returns

B. Plot

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1 fair | 6 purse |
| 2 invites | 7 woman |
| 3 odd | 8 reward |
| 4 receive | 9 go |
| 5 girl | 10 together |

C. Elements of the Short Story

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 Saturday | 11 willing |
| 2 Lee's house | 12 insist |
| 3 the bus stop | 13 helps |
| 4 respectful | 14 ask |
| 5 kind-hearted | 15 permission |
| 6 honest | 16 find |
| 7 helpful | 17 decide |
| 8 playful | 18 help |
| 9 respectful | 19 respect |
| 10 clever | 20 dialogue |

GRAPHIC NOVEL 1: The Swiss Family Robinson by Johann D. Wyss (retold by Martin Powell)**A. Synopsis**

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 shipwrecked | 6 tree |
| 2 sail | 7 explores |
| 3 abandoned | 8 boa constrictor |
| 4 deserted | 9 searching |
| 5 survive | 10 remain |

B. Plot

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 deserted | 5 cave |
| 2 raft | 6 rescued |
| 3 livestock | 7 Robinson |
| 4 stranded | 8 Europe |

C. Elements of the Graphic Novel

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 shore | 11 courageous |
| 2 father | 12 Jack Robinson |
| 3 responsible | 13 family |
| 4 loves | 14 resourcefulness |
| 5 intelligent | 15 Cooperation |
| 6 mother | 16 brave |
| 7 tree | 17 achieve |
| 8 hard-working | 18 succeed |
| 9 eldest | 19 first |
| 10 independent | 20 simple |

GRAPHIC NOVEL 2: King Arthur (retold by Janet Hardy-Gould)**A. Synopsis**

- 1 England
- 2 Merlin
- 3 sword
- 4 love
- 5 magic
- 6 Morgan
- 7 fights
- 8 Lancelot

B. Plot

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1 chosen | 5 throne |
| 2 leaves | 6 wounded |
| 3 knight | 7 arrives |
| 4 convinces | 8 Merlin |

C. Elements of the Graphic Novel

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1 castle of Camelot | 9 Loyalty |
| 2 magician | 10 Leadership |
| 3 teaches | 11 unite |
| 4 guides | 12 appreciate |
| 5 quick-witted | 13 trust |
| 6 courageous | 14 third |
| 7 peace | 15 straightforward |
| 8 Mordred | |

GRAPHIC NOVEL 3: 20 000 Leagues Under the Sea by Jules Verne**A. Synopsis**

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1 expedition | 5 thrown |
| 2 doctor | 6 submarine |
| 3 manservant | 7 library |
| 4 months | 8 escape |

B. Plot

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1 ships | 5 excursion |
| 2 invitation | 6 whirlpool |
| 3 prisoners | 7 cottage |
| 4 leave | 8 survived |

C. Elements of the Graphic Novel

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1 travels | 9 passionate |
| 2 captain | 10 Ned Land |
| 3 genius | 11 exploration |
| 4 show-off | 12 Science |
| 5 temperamental | 13 Freedom |
| 6 Assistant Professor | 14 brave |
| 7 adventurous | 15 respect |
| 8 inquisitive | 16 first |

MID-YEAR TEST**Section A****Question 1**

- | | |
|--------------|---------|
| (a) and | (f) for |
| (b) The | (g) or |
| (c) is | (h) of |
| (d) has | (i) his |
| (e) involves | (j) in |

Section B**Question 2**

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) 31 July 1965 | (f) The Half-blood Prince |
| (b) Yate, Gloucester, England | (g) The Deathly Hallows |
| (c) Novelist | (h) The Casual Vacancy |
| (d) The Goblet of Fire | (i) The Silkworm |
| (e) The Order of the Phoenix | (j) Career of Evil |

Question 3

- (a) True
- (b) True
- (c) False
- (d) False
- (e) Mr Ian Cheng
- (f) i. self-discipline
ii. livelong
- (g) RM25 per month
- (h) Yes, many people will join the class because they can earn money after they learn how to bake and sell cakes. (*Accept any suitable answer.*)
- (i) (*Suggested answer*)

To : siti@hmail.com
From : daisy@hmail.com
Subject : Learning a new skill at the community centre

Dear Siti,
I just saw a notice about our community centre offering baking classes. Since we both enjoy baking, I think we will learn a lot of valuable tips by joining the class. They will teach us how to bake bread, cupcakes and pastries. They will also teach cake decorating. The classes will be held every Saturday and the fees are RM45 per month. I think it will be worth it. Shall we go?
Daisy

Section C

Question 4

- (a) There were 32 living quarters in the longhouse.
- (b) The landslide is believed to have been caused by hill-slope erosion.
- (c) Twelve and half hours.
- (d) 300 left homeless after a longhouse collapses in a landslide
(Accept any suitable answer.)
- (e) i. erosion
ii. fell apart
iii. evacuated
iv. alerted
- (f) They came from Bintulu town.
- (g) Hambali Mohamad is the head rescue operations at the site.
- (h) i. Welfare authorities
ii. The office of Bintulu MP Datuk Seri Tiong King Sing
- (i) i. Build a new longhouse for them. (Accept any suitable answer.)
ii. Donate money to them. (Accept any suitable answer.)

Question 5

- (a) I think the child's clothes are without a crease because he did not play roughly with his friends. (Accept any suitable answer.)
- (b) The face of the child looks clean.
- (c) The word 'rage' means 'extreme anger'.
- (d) i. I should pay attention in class and remember everything taught by the teachers. (Accept any suitable answer.)
ii. I should make a study schedule so I have plenty of time to finish homework or do revision. (Accept any suitable answer.)

Section D

Question 6

(Suggested answer)

Tips to Stay Safe during a Tsunami

In 2004, there was a tsunami and certain states in Malaysia were affected. Although a tsunami can be scary and dangerous, we can protect ourselves against it.

There are many ways to stay safe. Firstly, if we live near the sea, we should always be aware of the signs of potential tsunami. One of the signs of a tsunami is the quick rising or decreasing of water along the coast. Animals such as the birds will flee in the opposite direction of the water. We should also tune in to the local warning systems. Once a tsunami has been verified by monitoring stations, the authorities will issue a tsunami warning.

Then you and your family should evacuate to higher ground. Try to move at least three kilometres away from the coast or a hundred feet above sea level. It is not recommended for us to climb up any trees before or during a tsunami. However, if we cannot head for the higher ground, we should do that to survive a tsunami. We should move as high up we possibly can.

We should only return to the affected areas once the authorities have signalled an all clear. This is because one of the biggest dangers of a tsunami is the chance of continued tsunamis.

Question 7

(Suggested answer)

The Swiss Family Robinson

In 'The Swiss Family Robinson', my favourite character is Mr Robinson. He is my favourite character because he is determined, resourceful and cares for his family.

When the family is shipwrecked, Mr Robinson does not despair and neither does he give up. Although the family is abandoned to their fate by their captain and the crew, Mr Robinson makes the best of the situation. Together with his two older sons, he takes whatever provisions they can get from the ship and brings everything to an island where they have taken refuge. The family lives on the provisions until they can find other sources of food.

Mr Robinson is resourceful too, as he builds a raft using the wood from the island. He and his son then use the raft to go and take more provisions from the ship. Mr Robinson also builds a tree house for them to live in. He builds the tree house in order to protect his family from the wild animals of the island. Furthermore, Mr Robinson has taken guns from the ship to protect him and his family, and also to hunt for food. This shows that he cares for his family.

I feel that Mr Robinson is indeed an admirable character as he is determined, resourceful and cares deeply for his family.

King Arthur

In 'King Arthur', my favourite character is the main character, King Arthur. He is my favourite character because he is confident, humble and a good ruler.

In the beginning of the story, Merlin the magician has a dream of a great king named Arthur. He makes a rock and placed a sword in it. Merlin said that whoever could pull out the sword would be the true king. Many strong men try to pull the sword but failed. Finally, a young boy named Arthur says confidently that he will try to pull the sword out. Although Arthur is ridiculed by the people, he is not bothered. In the end, he managed to pull the sword out of the rock. Due to his confidence to try, he becomes the King of Camelot.

Since he is young and knows nothing about being a good king, he is guided by Merlin. Arthur is humble and listens to Merlin. Eventually Arthur became a great king.

I also feel King Arthur is a good ruler because he united the English people. He later forms the Knights of the Round Table which become the strength of his reign.

King Arthur is definitely my favourite character because he is a confident, humble and good ruler.

20 000 Leagues Under the Sea

In 20 000 Leagues under the Sea, my favourite character is Professor Aronnax. He is my favourite character because he is optimistic, friendly and curious.

Professor Aronnax is on a search expedition to find and kill the 'sea creature' which has been attacking merchant ships and steamers. The 'sea creature' turned out to be a submarine called the Nautilus. Professor Aronnax, his servant, Conseil and Ned Land, a master harpooner are then caught by Captain Nemo, the captain of the Nautilus. Even though Professor Aronnax is not happy about being a prisoner, he remains optimistic and made the best of the situation.

Friendliness is another admirable quality of the Professor. When he is captured by Captain Nemo, he does not immediately argue with the Captain. Instead he builds a good relationship with Captain Nemo. Along their journey he soon realises that the Captain is actually a good man as he treats them well.

Professor Aronnax was also a curious man. He uses the opportunity to learn about the ocean when on board the Nautilus. While travelling in the submarine he sees and learns a lot of valuable things about the ocean. The Professor records everything down in his journal.

Professor Aronnax is my favourite character because instead of complaining and being miserable about being a prisoner he used the situation to learn about the ocean. He also made friends with his captor, Captain Nemo and gained his trust.

END-OF-YEAR TEST

Section A

Question 1

- (a) in
(b) was
(c) It
(d) and
(e) Since
(f) encouraged
(g) so
(h) relocate
(i) For
(j) have

Section B

Question 2

- (a) Changing buying habits
(b) Lessening car usage
(c) Lessen the use of light
(d) Reduce the use of air conditioners
(e) Take short showers or baths
(f) Become a maker
(g) Buy goods at local shops
(h) Go for goods with less packaging
(i) Carpool
(j) Take public transport

Question 3

- (a) False
 (b) True
 (c) False
 (d) True
 (e) The Kind Woodcutter
 (f) i. disability
 ii. initially
 (g) Forest/Cave/Beach (*Accept any suitable answer.*)
 (h) I think the story is described as inspiring because it is about a girl who does not give up on life even though she has become paralysed at a young age. (*Accept any suitable answer.*)
 (i) (*Suggested answer*)

Dear Milah,

I would like to recommend 'Alan and Muru Detective Agency Book 1' by Karen Lee to you. The book is about Alan and Muru who are both very curious teenagers. Since they enjoy solving mysteries, they have their own detective agency. They try to find a missing pet in their first case. In order to the pet, they have to go to a forest, a cave and finally a beach. I think you will enjoy reading this book as you like mysteries.

From,
Anil

Section C**Question 4**

- (a) The passage is about how humans will live in 100 years' time according to academics.
 (b) i. underwater bubble city
 ii. underground skyscrapers
 (c) The water will make oxygen and generate hydrogen fuel for these cities.
 (d) The smart LED surfaces will adapt to suit our moods by changing the layouts on demand.
 (e) i. see-through
 ii. generate
 iii. burn out
 iv. envisioned
 (f) In our homes.
 (g) We will be instantly diagnosed and therefore immediately treated.
 (h) i. furniture
 ii. food
 (i) i. Humans will be able to go holidays on the moon or Mars. (*Accept any suitable answer.*)
 ii. Humans will all be wired to computers to make their brains work faster. (*Accept any suitable answer.*)

Question 5

- (a) The persona compares himself to a 'ring from an empty Cola can' because he feels useless and abandoned. Like the ring, he is used and then abandoned. (*Accept any suitable answer.*)
 (b) The word 'mars' means 'ruins'.
 (c) The garden is overgrown with weeds.
 (d) Yes, I think the envelope can still be used to send letters as we can always glue the flap to seal the envelope. (*Accept any suitable answer.*)

Section D**Question 6**

(*Suggested answer*)

43, Jalan Masturi,
Taman Kelana Maju,
47300 Shah Alam,
Selangor.
10 October 20__

Dear Kamarul,

I just read your letter and I am deeply concerned about your problem. You seem to be very stressed out.

All of us experience stress. However, it is important for us to try and relieve our stress. You must relieve your stress or you might end up getting sick and that is only going to add to your problems.

When you feel stressed, try watching sitcoms or funny videos. Laughter can help you calm down and relieve your stress. This is because laughter releases endorphins that improve the mood and decrease levels of the stress-causing hormones. Listening to classical music is also helpful in relieving stress. According to research, playing calm music will help to relax your mind and body.

Another way to decrease your stress is by exercising. If you feel stressed after doing your homework or studying, just go for a walk around the neighbourhood or simply stand up to stretch. Calling up a friend, too, can be great stress reliever. Having someone listen to your problems might help you to relieve your stress.

I have to pen off now. Hope you feel better soon.

Your friend,
Azian

Question 7

(*Suggested answer*)

The Swiss Family Robinson

In the graphic novel 'The Swiss Family Robinson', there is an event that I find unforgettable. It is the moment when Fritz, his family and Jenny work together as a team to defeat the giant boa constrictor. First, Fritz attacks the creature with his bow and arrow. Then Jenny hits it with her torch, which burns brightly in its mouth. Next, Mrs Robinson pours a barrel of oil on the giant boa constrictor while Mr Robinson and Ernest throw stones at it. I find the event unforgettable because it clearly shows me the importance of good teamwork. It also shows the bravery of the Robinsons. In conclusion, we should always face our problems head-on. Only then will we be able to overcome them.

King Arthur

In the graphic novel 'King Arthur', there is an event I find unforgettable. It is the moment when Arthur and Lancelot face Mordred in battle. Firstly, Mordred sneaks up on Arthur and manages to destroy Arthur's sword. Arthur is completely stunned that Mordred is able to break his sword. Taking advantage of his shock, Mordred strikes Arthur. However, before Mordred could finish him off, Lancelot and the knights appear. Lancelot manages to find Mordred and defeat him. Then, the dying Arthur asks Lancelot to throw away his sword, find Guinevere and protect her. I find the event unforgettable because it clearly shows the importance of loyalty between Lancelot and Arthur. Despite everything that Arthur had done to Lancelot, Lancelot still rides to help Arthur. This event also shows that we have to be careful of whom we trust. Arthur easily believes Morgan and Mordred's lies, which leads to him betraying Lancelot.

20 000 Leagues Under the Sea

In the graphic novel '20 000 Leagues Under the Sea', there is an event I find unforgettable. It is the moment when Professor Aronnax, Neil and Conseil manage their daring escape. First, Ned notices an island about 20 miles east of them. He informs Professor Aronnax and they prepare to make their escape. Just as Professor Aronnax, Neil and Conseil make their escape, they hear the sailors shouting about a maelstrom. Instead of backing out of the plan, they decide to proceed and use the maelstrom as a distraction so that they can escape. Even though it is very dangerous, they are still willing to take the chance. Luckily, it pays off. Professor Aronnax, Ned and Conseil get sucked into the whirlpool but somehow, they manage to survive it. They are rescued by a kind fisherman. This event shows the importance of being prepared to take advantage of any moment. It also shows that there can be no victory without risks. If we want something in life, we have to take a chance even if it might not go the way we want it to. Sometimes you never know. Things may even work out better than expected if we are willing to take a chance.